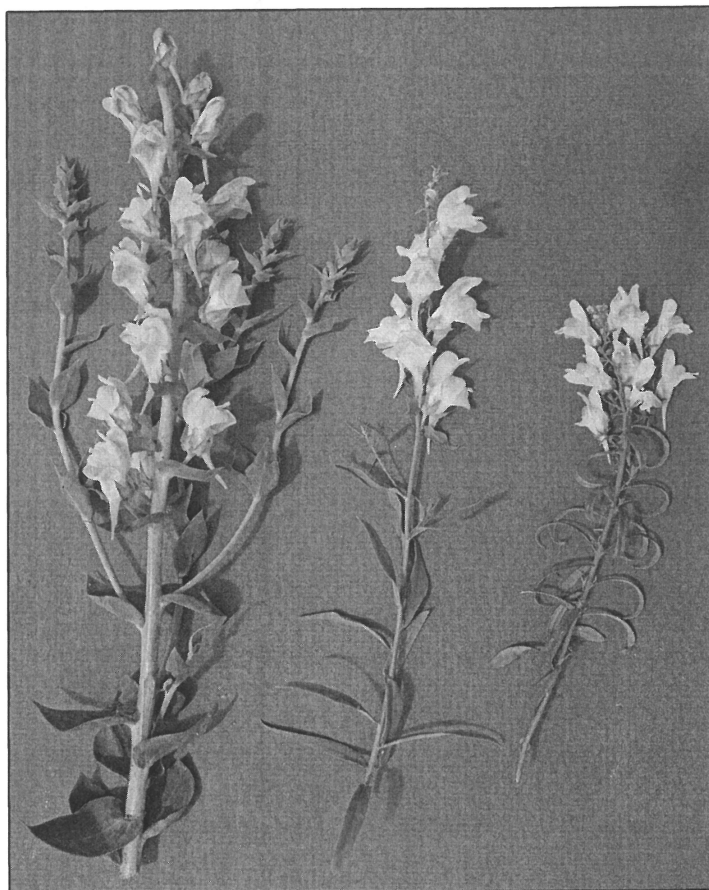


## HOW TO IDENTIFY DALMATIAN, YELLOW AND HYBRID TOADFLAX



**Dalmatian toadflax (left):** leaves waxy, heart-shaped, clasping stem, with multiple veins branching from base. Showy flowers 3-5 cm long with pointed ventral petal and long spur, yellow, may have slightly darker yellow/orange throat, more widely spaced on stem than yellow toadflax. Plants form central crown at soil level with deep taproot.

**Yellow toadflax (right):** leaves not waxy, slender, pointed, not clasping, with prominent single central vein. Flowers 2-3 cm long with rounded ventral petal and shorter spur than Dalmatian toadflax, pale yellow with contrasting orange throat giving "butter and eggs" appearance, clustered on stem. Mat-like spreading growth, does not form central crown or taproot, roots form fibrous underground mass.

**Hybrid toadflax (center):** leaves broader than yellow toadflax but not heart-shaped or clasping, straighter edge than Dalmatian toadflax, multiple veins visible branching from leaf base often with a prominent central vein. Flowers yellow with orange throat, larger than yellow toadflax and more widely spaced on stem, ventral petal often beak-like. Plant form variable: may form taproot or rhizomes or both.